

Pectoralis Major Repair Protocol

Name _____ Date _____

Procedure _____

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Frequency 1 2 3 4 5 times/week Duration 1 2 3 4 5 6 weeks

FIRST THERAPY VISIT

- Therapy appointment should be scheduled for 3-5 days postoperatively.
- Goals of therapy visit include:
 - Surgical site evaluation (see below for instructions)
 - Brace/sling education and adjustment as needed
 - Review of therapy protocol, expectations, and plan
 - Initiation of early phase therapy ONLY if applicable (follow protocol as outlined below)
- Surgical site evaluation
 - Incisions are closed with one or combination of below methods
 - Staples
 - Nylon sutures (black sutures)
 - Monocryl sutures covered with steristrips or glue
 - Prineo dressing (clear adherent glue dressing)
- Dressing Care:
 - Wash hands with antibacterial soap before changing or examining the dressing.
 - If a **Tegaderm dressing** is present near the armpit, **DO NOT REMOVE IT**—this should remain intact until the first physician appointment. The rest of the dressing may be changed as instructed below.
 - There will be gauze and padding over the incisions, and the extremity may be wrapped with an ACE wrap.
 - The therapist should **change the surgical dressing using sterile technique**, which includes:
 - Sterile field
 - Sterile gloves
 - Betadine or chlorhexidine skin cleanser
 - Sterile supplies
 - **Do NOT remove** Steri-Strips, glue dressing, sutures, or staples.
 - The new dressing should include dry gauze and tape/ACE wrap. If there is a prineo dressing, no covering is needed. Ensure wounds are clean and dry before applying a new dressing, without removing Steri-Strips or glue.
 - Do **not** use **Tegaderm** unless it was applied during surgery or specifically stated in the orders.

If there are any concerns regarding the incisions or dressings, the therapist should call the office immediately at (219) 250-5038.

- **Post-Op Incision Care**
 - **Unless otherwise instructed, incisions must remain dry for seven days.**
 - **Showering:**
 - The incisions must be **sealed off in the shower** until cleared by the physician.
 - Prineo and glue dressings are water-resistant, and **incisions covered by these dressings may get wet after 3-5 days** (minimize water exposure).
 - **Do NOT scrub the area.** Instead, gently rinse with warm, soapy water.
 - Pat dry with a clean towel and **avoid lotions or creams.**
 - **Do NOT soak in a pool, bath, or hot tub** until cleared by the surgeon.
 - Wear **clean clothes** after showering and avoid pet hair or other contaminants near the surgical site.
 - **Do NOT apply ointments or medications** to the surgical area.

*****Range of motion is an important progression of therapy, but limiting swelling is important.
Respecting swelling will decrease pain and improve motion.*****

Weeks 0-1:

- Patient to do home exercises given post op (posture, pendulums, elbow ROM, wrist ROM, grip strengthening)

Weeks 1-6:

- **TRUE PROM ONLY!** Gradual flexion and gentle ER ROM
 - 0-4 weeks limited ER to neutral, 45° ABD
 - 4-6 weeks progress ER to 30°, 90° ABD
 - No excessive ABD
- Maintain elbow and wrist ROM with shoulder in neutral
- Soft tissue massage to surrounding tissues if needed (scapular region, upper trapezius, levator, etc)
- At 4-6 weeks scar mobilization
- Heat before and ice after PT, modalities

Weeks 6-12:

- DC sling
- Gradually progress to full PROM, no excessive stretching
- Submaximal isometrics with arm in neutral (gentle 1-2 fingers with IR isometric)
- Begin AAROM → AROM as tolerated (pulleys, wands, etc)
 - 6-8 weeks gentle DIR behind the back
- 8 weeks begin gentle scapular stabilization

Months 3-12:

- Advance to full ROM as tolerated with passive stretching at end ranges as needed
- Advance strengthening as tolerated- bands → light weights (1-5#) 8-12 reps/2-3 sets per rotator cuff, deltoid, scapular stabilizers
- No elbow flexion greater than 90° with bench press, dips, etc
- No flies or pull downs until 4 months post op
- Begin eccentrically resisted motions, plyometrics (ex- weighted ball toss), proprioception (ex- body blade)
- Begin sports related rehab at 4.5 months, including advanced conditioning
- Collision sports at 9 months
- MMI is usually at 12 months post op

Comments:

Teach HEP _____

Modalities PRN

Every patient's therapy progression will vary to a degree depending on many factors. Please use your best clinical judgment on advancing a patient. If other ideas are considered to improve patient's outcome do not hesitate to call.

Patient's recovery is a team approach: Patient, family/friend support, therapist, and surgeon. Every team member plays an important role in recovery.

Signature _____ **Date** _____